

# United States Patent and Trademark Office



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/706,653	11/12/2003	Shaun Kazuo Wakumoto	200313912-1	7013
	7590 04/30/200 CKARD COMPANY	EXAMINER		
	00, 3404 E. HARMON	ZAIDI, SYED		
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ADMINISTRATION FORT COLLINS, CO 80527-2400			. ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			2609	
SHORTENED STATUTOR	Y PERIOD OF RESPONSE	MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE	
3 MONTHS		04/30/2007	PAPER	

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire 6 MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.

		Application No.	Applicant(a)				
Office Action Summary		Application No.	Applicant(s)				
		10/706,653	WAKUMOTO ET AL.				
		Examiner	Art Unit				
		Syed Zaidi	2609				
<i>Ti</i> Period for R	he MAILING DATE of this communication app eply	ears on the cover sheet with the o	correspondence address				
WHICHE - Extensions after SIX ( - If NO perior - Failure to Any reply	TENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY VER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DAS soft time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.13 (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. Do for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period we reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, received by the Office later than three months after the mailing tent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	TE OF THIS COMMUNICATION 6(a). In no event, however, may a reply be tin ill apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from cause the application to become ABANDONE	N. nely filed the mailing date of this communication. ED (35 U.S.C. § 133).				
Status							
1)⊠ Re	sponsive to communication(s) filed on 12 No	ovember 2003.					
2a)☐ Thi	This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b)⊠ This action is non-final.						
3) <u></u> Sin	Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is						
clo	sed in accordance with the practice under E	x parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 4	53 O.G. 213.				
Disposition	of Claims		4				
4)⊠ Cla	nim(s) <u>1-13</u> is/are pending in the application.						
•	4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.						
5) <u></u> Cla	im(s) is/are allowed.						
6)⊠ Cla	im(s) <u>1-13</u> is/are rejected.						
7)☐ Cla	im(s) is/are objected to.		g.				
8) Cla	tim(s) are subject to restriction and/or	election requirement.					
Application	Papers						
9) <u></u> The	specification is objected to by the Examiner	•					
·	drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) acce		Examiner.				
-	olicant may not request that any objection to the c						
Rep	placement drawing sheet(s) including the correcti	on is required if the drawing(s) is ob	jected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).				
11) <u></u> The	oath or declaration is objected to by the Ex	aminer. Note the attached Office	Action or form PTO-152.				
Priority unde	er 35 U.S.C. § 119		/				
_	nowledgment is made of a claim for foreign	priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a	)-(d) or (f).				
1.[							
2.[	2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No						
3.[	Copies of the certified copies of the prior	ity documents have been receive	ed in this National Stage				
	application from the International Bureau	(PCT Rule 17.2(a)).					
* See	the attached detailed Office action for a list of	of the certified copies not receive	ed.				
		•					
Attachment(s)		_					
	References Cited (PTO-892) Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	4) Interview Summary Paper No(s)/Mail D					
3) 🔯 Informatio	on Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) (s)/Mail Date 11/12/2003.		5) D Notice of Informal Patent Application				

### **DETAILED ACTION**

### Information Disclosure Statement

The information disclosure statement submitted on 11-12-2003 has been considered by the Examiner and made of record in the application file.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this office action: The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

<sup>(</sup>e) The invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

Claims 1- 13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Bare (U.S.Patent # 6,947,384 B2).

Consider claim 1, Bare discloses and shows a method of automated path tracing from an original mesh switch through a switching mesh to a specified destination, the method comprising, building a mesh traceroute packet to the specified destination (column 6 lines 43-47, column 9 lines 15-21, column 10 lines 2-6, column 29 lines 7-25 and figure # 1), transmitting the mesh traceroute packet via an exit port associated with the specified destination (column 6 lines 47-51, column 29 lines 10-25) and receiving the mesh traceroute packet as returned (column 6 lines 50-52, column 17 lines 8-33).

Consider claim 2, Bare and as applied to claim 1 above, clearly shows and discloses the method, wherein the specified destination comprises a search MAC address (a MAC address for tracing route) and VLAN identifier (column 6 lines 23-58, column 55 lines 3-6, column 56 lines 40-64).

Application/Control Number: 10/706,653

Art Unit: 2609

Consider claim 3, Bare and as applied to claim 1 above, clearly shows and discloses the method, further comprising: determining whether a trace complete flag (sequence number flag) in the returned packet is set (column 37 lines 6-47); and out putting results from a completed mesh traceroute if the trace complete flag is set and if a trace found flag (broadcast learn flag) is set (column 37 lines 46-47, column 38 lines 1-10).

Consider claim 4, Bare and as applied to claim 3 above, and clearly shows and discloses the method that generate an error message, if the trace complete flag is clear if failure is indicated by another flag (switch query error message) (column 21 lines 14-21, column 48 lines 26-33, column 61 lines 18-27).

Consider claim 5, Bare and as applied to claim 1 above, clearly shows and discloses the method, further comprising: receiving the mesh traceroute packet at a hop mesh switch (column 48 lines 19-54) appending a hop entry to the mesh traceroute packet (column 29 lines 37-47 and figure # 11 (1112)) and forwarding the

packet via a hop out-port to a next mesh switch (column 48 lines 45-54).

Consider claim 6, Bare and as applied to claim 5 above, clearly shows and discloses the method, further comprising: receiving the mesh traceroute packet at a destination mesh switch; appending a final hop entry to the mesh traceroute packet marking a trace complete flag (column 37 lines 6-47, column 7 lines 23-26 and figure # 10) and sending the packet back towards the original mesh (known as a looping) switch (column 9 lines 15-22 and figure #1).

Consider claim 7, Bare and as applied to claim 6 above, clearly shows and discloses the method, wherein the packet is sent back towards the original mesh switch by way of a reverse trace path (column 48 lines 19-44 and figure # 18).

Consider claim 8, Bare discloses and shows a method of a switching device configured to be a member of a switching mesh, the switching device comprising: a plurality of ports (column 6 lines

46-50, and figure # 1) and a switch control device coupled to the plurality of ports (column 8 lines 16-19 and figure # 29) wherein, the switch control device is configured to perform an automated method of tracing a path through the switching mesh to a specified destination (column 29 lines 7-25, column 9 lines 15-21, column 10 lines 2-6, column 6 lines 50-52).

Consider claim 9, Bare and as applied to claim 8 above, clearly shows and discloses the method, wherein the automated (dynamically) method is accomplished by building a mesh traceroute packet to the specified destination, transmitting the mesh traceroute packet from an exit port associated with the specified destination (column 79 lines 31-43 and figure #1) and receiving the mesh traceroute packet as returned via the same port (looping) (column 9 lines 15-22, column 57 lines 41-67 and figure #1).

Consider claim 10, Bare and as applied to claim 9 above, clearly shows and discloses the method, wherein the specified destination comprises a search MAC address (MAC address for tracing route as specified by the applicant) and VLAN identifier

(column 6 lines 23-58, column 56 lines 40-64, column 57 lines 41-65).

Consider claim 11, Bare. clearly shows and discloses a method of responding to receipt of a mesh traceroute packet during an automated path tracing, the method comprising: receiving the mesh traceroute packet at a mesh switch (column 3 lines 53-66 and figure # 1, column 9 lines 15-21) and appending a hop entry (one for each hop that a packet traverse on line) (column 29 lines 37-47 and figure #11 (1112), column 22 lines 6-16, column 10 lines 2-6, column 29 lines 7-25) to the mesh traceroute packet (column 48 lines 45-54).

Consider claim 12, Bare and as applied to claim 11 above, clearly shows and discloses the method, further comprising: determining that the mesh switch comprises a hop mesh switch filling in at least a hop in-port and a hop out-port in the hop entry and forwarding the packet via the hop out-port to a next mesh switch (switch cost packet) (column 27 lines 41-54).

Consider claim 13, Bare and as applied to claim 11 above, clearly shows and discloses the method, further comprising: determining that the mesh switch comprises a destination mesh switch (column 9 lines 15-21, column 10 lines 2-6, column 29 lines 37-47) filling in at least a hop in port in the hop entry (column 48 lines 19-24 and figure #18) marking a trace complete flag (sequence number flag)(column 37 lines 6-47, column 38 lines 1-6 and figure #12) and returning the packet towards the original mesh switch via the hop in port (known as looping) (column 4 lines 38-44, column 9 lines 15-22).

### Conclusion

1. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Eriksson. (US Pub #2005/0013297 A1) discloses an control system and communication systems that make it possible to transport traffic in connection-oriented mode using the network infrastructure and hardwareof a traditionally connectionless network. Yu Shaohua (US Patent #7,031,341 B2) discloses an interfacing apparatus and method for adopting Ethernet directly to physical channel.

Any response to this Office Action should be faxed to (571) 273-8300 or mailed to:

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Hand-delivered responses should be brought to

**Customer Service Window** Randolph Building 401 Dulany Street Alexandria, VA 22314

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the Examiner should be directed to Syed Zaidi whose telephone number is (571) 270-1779. The Examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Thursday from 6:30am to 5:00pm.

If attempts to reach the Examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the Examiner's supervisor, Rafael Pérez-Gutiérrez can be reached on (571) 272-7915. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (571) 273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free) or 571-272-4100.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist/ customer service whose telephone number is (571) 272-2600.

Syed Zaidi S.Z/s.z

April 17, 2007.

RAPAEL PEREZ-GUTIERREZ
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER

1/23/07